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# SB Humane Solar Microgrid Feasibility Study

Craig Lewis Executive Director 650-796-2353 mobile craig@clean-coalition.org Gregory Young Program Manager 805-350-2931 mobile gregory@clean-coalition.org

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# Tasks conducted in the feasibility study



- 1. Collect site and phasing information to stage effective modeling:
  - Site information includes technically viable solar & BESS siting locations, SCE meter and diesel generator ratings & locations, anticipated EV and load-impacting plans, and existing solar proposals and related energy analyses.
- 2. Create load profiles:
  - a. Baseline Load Profile based on electrical engineers load profile modeling.
  - b. <u>Master Load Profile</u> based on adjustments to the Baseline to reflect adjustments in the future due to Electric Vehicle (EV) charging. No additional significant changes were identified.
  - c. <u>Critical Load Profile</u> based on an estimated percentage of load that is critical and that requires 100% energy resilience during major grid outages. Since the diesel generator will support the critical loads, the Solar Microgrid is confirmed to able to indefinitely support 7% of the load.
- 3. Size solar & storage resources:
  - Will be optimized to cost-effectively meet operational requirements while minimizing use of the diesel generator during grid outages
- 4. Evaluate viable load management solutions and recommend the best solution for the SB Humane Solar Microgrid.
- 5. Analyze the economics of the most viable Solar Microgrid and solar-only options.
- 6. Present findings & recommendations to the SB Humane team.

Future activities will include facilitating the RFP process, facilitating the contracting process, providing construction management support, and performing initial Monitoring & Verification (M&V) to ensure that the Solar Microgrid is meeting the contracted performance requirements.

### Key components of the SB Humane Solar Microgrid

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#### Solar:

- 339 kWdc configured in various rooftop and solar canopy configurations.
  - The rooftop configurations are mounted on South, West, and East angled roofs
  - The solar parking canopy configurations are either on new canopies that would need to be constructed, with low-degree tilts.
- 548,145 kWh of annual solar production (1,620 kWh/kWdc).
- 771 solar panels in total of JA Solar 395 Wdc and 540 W bifacial panels in landscape or portrait orientation, whichever optimally fits the roof or parking canopy space; or equivalent.

Battery Energy Storage System (BESS):

• 300 kW & 558 kWh Socomec HES L, or equivalent.

Microgrid Controller:

• Ageto Energy, or equivalent.

Load Management:

• SPAN, Eaton, Ageto, and/or equivalent.





SB Humane - Solar Microgrid System Sizing and Cost										
Sola	r System Size &	Cost	Battery E							
Solar System Size (kW)	Solar System Cost	Solar System Cost per W	BESS Power Capacity (kW)	BESS Energy Capacity (kWh)	BESS, Load Management & Microgrid Controller Cost	BESS, Load Management, & Microgrid Controller Cost per kWh	Total Capital Expenditure			
339	\$1,394,517	\$4.11	300	558	\$1,072,857	\$1,923	\$2,467,374			



	SB Humane - Rate Schedule and Service Rating										
Load Profile Type	Total Annual Load (kWh)	Peak Demand (kW)	Southern California Edison (SCE) Rate Schedule	Central Coast Community Energy (3CE) Rate	Service Rating (kV)						
Baseline Load Profile	1,341,466	453	TOU-GS-3-D	3Cchoice	2						



# Load profiles



<u>Load Type</u>	<u>Definition</u>
Baseline Load Profile	The annual load profile of electrical loads per site that forms the basis for creating the Master Load Profile.
Adjustments Load Profile	The annual load profile of adjustments for anticipated Electric Vehicle (EV) Charging Infrastructure (EVCI), electrification, energy efficiency, and new facilities.
Master Load Profile	The forecasted annual load profile used for this study's analysis, created from the Baseline Load Profile plus adjustments for anticipated EVCI, electrification, energy efficiency, and new facilities.
Critical loads	Electrical loads that are necessary to be provided with 100% energy resilience during grid outages
Critical Load Profile	Annual load profile of the critical loads.

## **Estimated future staff and visitors traffic**









#### This load profile includes:

- Buildings A, B, C, D, E, F, G, & I
- Beck House
- Exterior Lighting
- Security Lighting





We made three essential updates to our original Employee & Public charging profile to match the traffic study:

- 1. Made the weekend curve 60% of the weekday curve
- 2. Moved the peak for both curves one hour later
- 3. Made sure no charging was occurring between the hours of 6:45am and after 9:00pm

### Load analysis





	SB Humane - Projected Electricity Usage Details											
	Rate Schedule		Baseline Load 22 EV Charging Master Load Basel		Baseline Load	22 EV Charging	Master Load					
Motor Namo		Address	Profile Annual	Ports Load Profile	Profile Annual Profile Peak		Ports Peak	Profile Peak				
weter name			Load	Annual Load	Load	Demand	Demand	Demand				
			(kWh)	(kWh)	(kWh)	(kW)	(kW)	(kW)				
Main Meter	TOU-GS-3	5399 Overpass Rd	1,341,466	368,879	1,710,345	453	154	607				

The EV Charging Profile makes up 22% of the Master Load Profile and it's Peak Demand will likely be controlled by Load Management, reducing the Master Load Profile Peak Demand.

### Load analysis





		SB Humar	ne - Total Mo	onthly & Dail	y Max, Aver	age, and Mi	n Electricity l	Jsage by Pro	file Type and	d Month		
		Baseline Lo	oad Profile		22 E	V Charging P	orts Load Pro	ofile		Master Lo	ad Profile	
Month	Total Electricity Usage (kWh)	Max Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Average Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Min Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Total Electricity Usage (kWh)	Max Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Average Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Min Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Total Monthly Electricity Usage (kWh)	Max Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Average Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Min Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)
January	113,589	3,682	3,664	3,664	31,681	1,131	1,022	709	145,269	4,794	4,686	4,373
February	102,598	3,682	3,664	3,664	28,288	1,131	1,010	709	130,887	4,794	4,675	4,373
March	102,166	3,312	3,296	3,295	30,838	1,131	995	709	133,003	4,426	4,290	4,004
April	98,871	3,312	3,296	3,295	30,550	1,131	1,018	709	129,420	4,426	4,314	4,004
May	102,166	3,312	3,296	3,295	31,259	1,131	1,008	709	133,425	4,426	4,304	4,004
June	122,118	4,093	4,071	4,070	30,128	1,131	1,004	709	152,246	5,201	5,075	4,779
July	126,188	4,093	4,071	4,070	31,681	1,131	1,022	709	157,868	5,201	5,093	4,779
August	126,188	4,093	4,071	4,070	30,838	1,131	995	709	157,025	5,201	5,065	4,779
September	110,109	3,690	3,670	3,670	30,550	1,131	1,018	709	140,658	4,800	4,689	4,379
October	113,778	3,690	3,670	3,670	31,681	1,131	1,022	709	145,459	4,800	4,692	4,379
November	110,109	3,690	3,670	3,670	29,707	1,131	990	709	139,815	4,800	4,661	4,379
December	113,589	3,682	3,664	3,664	31,681	1,131	1,022	709	145,269	4,794	4,686	4,373
Totals & Averages	1,341,466	3,694	3,675	3,675	368,879	1,131	1,011	709	1,710,345	4,805	4,686	4,384



# Solar siting

# **Solar siting locations**



Solar siting locations: The Clean Coalition will need from Judy and/or her proxy the final agreed upon locations for siting solar, including on rooftops and parking lots.



# Solar siting potential – 338.5 kW

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Marti Bldg I – Service Solar Parking Bldg A - Dog Canopy 1 Adoption Bldg B – Cat & Rabbit Adoption Solar Parking Canopy 2 Bldg F – Intake Bldg G – Behavior Bldg C – Clinic Bldg D & E- Admin Ν Solar system size: 338.5 kW Annual generation: 548,145

Total annual generation: 548,145 kWh

- 41% NZE of the Baseline Load Profile
- 32% NZE of the Master Load Profile

SB Humane - Sol	ar Segemer	nt Size, Gen	eration, an	d Layout De	tails	
	System Size	and Annual	Generation	System Layout Details		
Solar Segement	Solar System Size (kWdc)	Annual Generation (kWh)	Annual kWh/kWp	JA Solar Module Wattage	Number of Modules	
Building A	59.3	98,008	1,653	395	150	
Building B	15.4	25,982	1,687	395	39	
Building C	75.4	123,868	1,642	395	191	
Building D & E	29.6	48,576	1,640	395	75	
Building F	10.3	14,935	1,454	395	26	
Building I	22.1	36,164	1,635	395	56	
Solar Parking Canopy 1	63.2	101,674	1,609	540	117	
Solar Parking Canopy 2	63.2	98,939	1,566	540	117	
Totals & Averages	338.5	548,145	1,619	-	771	

## **Solar generation and Baseline Load Profile**



SB Huma	SB Humane - Total Monthly & Daily Max, Average, and Min Electricity Generation & Usage by Month													
		339 kW Sola	r Generation	1		Baseline Lo	ad Profile							
Month	Total Monthly Electricity Generation (kWh)	Max Daily Electricity Generation (kWh)	Average Daily Electricity Generation (kWh)	Min Daily Electricity Generation (kWh)	Total Monthly Electricity Usage (kWh)	Max Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Average Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)	Min Daily Electricity Usage (kWh)						
January	29,290	1,243	945	248	113,589	3,682	3,664	3,664						
February	30,094	1,602	1,075	290	102,598	3,682	3,664	3,664						
March	48,205	1,968	1,555	620	102,166	3,312	3,296	3,295						
April	53,409	2,206	1,780	551	98,871	3,312	3,296	3,295						
May	59,057	2,308	1,905	530	102,166	3,312	3,296	3,295						
June	59,338	2,334	1,978	795	122,118	4,093	4,071	4,070						
July	63,584	2,265	2,051	1,070	126,188	4,093	4,071	4,070						
August	58,870	2,147	1,899	1,105	126,188	4,093	4,071	4,070						
September	49,489	1,984	1,650	563	110,109	3,690	3,670	3,670						
October	39,498	1,684	1,274	294	113,778	3,690	3,670	3,670						
November	30,110	1,328	1,004	325	110,109	3,690	3,670	3,670						
December	27,202	1,066	877	353	113,589	3,682	3,664	3,664						
Totals & Averages	548,145	1,845	1,499	562	1,341,466	3,694	3,675	3,675						



# Battery energy storage system

# Currently recommended Battery Energy Storage System



300 kW / 558 kWh Socomec SUNSYS HES L

- One C-cab (converter cabinet) and three Bcabs (battery cabinets)
- Equipment required area of 73.57 sq ft
- Required clearance area of 268.78 sqft (including concrete pad)
- City of Goleta AHJ may have it's own clearance and setback requirements







# Energy flow diagram

#### Baseline Load Profile Energy flow diagram (Year 1) – 339 kW solar & 300 kW / 558 kWh battery energy storage



SB Humane Baseline Load Profile - Battery Energy Storage Sizing, System Cost, and Resilience (Year 1)											
Baseline Load Profile Peak Demand (kW)		Recommen System Siz	ded Battery ze (Year 1)	Resilience							
	Solar System Size Year 1 (kW)	Standard Option Battery Power Capacity	Standard Option Battery Energy Capacity	Maximum CoverageAverage Coverage withMinimum Cowith Solar + StorageSolar + Storagewith Solar + Storage					Coverage + Storage		
		(kW)	(kWh)	Year 1	Year 15	Year 1	Year 15	Year 1	Year 15		
453	339	300	558	72%	67%	42%	38%	7%	6%		

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### Baseline Load Profile Energy flow diagram (Year 15) – 316 kW solar & 300 kW / 272 kWh battery energy storage



#### SB Humane Baseline Load Profile - Battery Energy Storage Sizing, System Cost, and Resilience (Year 15)

Pacalina Load		Recommen System Siz	ded Battery e (Year 15)	Resilience							
Profile Peak Demand (kW)	Solar System Size Year 15 (kW) Capacity		Standard Option Battery Energy Capacity	Maximum with Sola	Coverage + Storage	Average Coverage with Solar + Storage with Solar + Storage					
		(kW)	(kWh)	Year 1	Year 15	Year 1	Year 15	Year 1	Year 15		
453	316	300	272	72%	67%	42%	38%	7%	6%		

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# Load tiering

# Load tiering



			Tier: ]		oad	Tier1	<u>Tier 2</u>	Tier 3				
		Total Load	(kWh):	1,415,615		740,687	457,439	217,49	0			
		Tiering by k	Wh %:	100.0%		52.3%	32.3%	15.4%				
	Building	Load Type	Sub	Category Loads	Avera	age Annual L	oad by Load Ty	pe (kWh)	Percentage of the Total Load	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3
			HVAC			1	99,350		14.08%	X		
			Lighting			1	0,125		0.72%	X		
			Power (general receptacles)			1	0,166		0.72%		X	
			Inform	ation Technology			1,694		0.12%	X		
			Fire Pro	tection and Security			1,694		0.12%	X		
	BLDG A - Dog Adoption/Reception	Receptacles	Refr	igerator/Freezer			448		0.03%	X		
		recepturee		Dishwasher			699		0.05%		X	
			Plumbing	related equipement								
			(Garbag	e disposal, drinking	1,344			0.09%		x		
	-		fount	ain, Trap Primer)			0.074		4.4404			
	-	Wá	ater Heaters	}		6	2,374		4.41%			X
			Laundry		3,090				0.22%	X		
	-		HVAC			6	0,579		4.28%	X		
	-		Lighting				3,077		0.22%	X		
			Power (general receptacies)				2,108		0.15%		X	
			Inform	nation Technology			360		0.03%	X		
			Fire Pro	tection and Security	I		360		0.03%	X		<u> </u>
	BLDG B - Cat & Rabbit Adoption	Receptacles	Retr	igerator/Freezer	I		309		0.03%	X		<u> </u>
		Dhur	Diversis	Dishwasher	I		001		0.04%		X	<u> </u>
			Corbogo diapopol, drinking				4.079		0.08%			
			(Garbage disposal, drinking			1,078			0.00%		x	
	-	14/2	Tountain, Trap Primer)			A1 316			2 0 2 %			- v
	-	VVc		)		-	2,000		0.0204			- <u>-</u>
					<u> </u>	1	3,090 17 101		10.42%	v		<u> </u>
	-		Lighting			1	2 272		0.87%	×		
			Lighting Rowor (r			6	2,373		1 33%	×		
			Inform	ation Technology			306		0.02%	× ×		
			Eiro Prot	tection and Security			306		0.02%	x		
			Refri	rection and Security			2 1 3 1		0.15%	x		
		Receptacles	Refriger	ator Under Counter			1 421		0.10%	x		
			Plumbing	related equipement			.,		0.1070	~		
			(Garbao	e disposal, drinking			2.131		0.15%		x	
			fountain, Trap Primer, Water Heaters				_,					
		Wa			41,606				2.94%			x
			Laundry			1	01,268		7.15%		X	
			Dental Delivery System				309		0.02%	X		
	BLDG C - Clinic		Ultrasonic Machine			309			0.02%	X		
				Power Reel			2,474		0.17%	X		
			14	alk on Scalo	1		155		0.01%	Y		

# Load Management solutions (Syska's proposal)



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#### Load Management solutions (Clean Coalition's proposal)



Non-Critical Building (e.g. Bldg E) ...same concept!

100A

ЗP

T2 SubPane

Controllable

(Eaton BREM)

Critical Building (e.g. Bldg A)

18x 50A

Breakers

GRID

225A

3P

T1 SubPane

Standard

Breakers

4.16kV-480/277V

3PH, 4w



# Site layout

### Site layout – 340 kW solar

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